

$$Nd = l$$

$$\frac{N}{l} = \frac{1}{d}$$

$$n = \frac{1}{d}$$

d = diameter of cross-section of wire

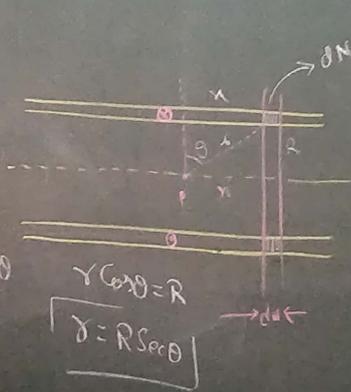
N = Total No. of turns
 n = Turns per unit length
 $n = \frac{N}{l}$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 n i}{2} (\sin \alpha + \sin \beta)$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{x}{R}$$

$$x = R \tan \theta$$

$$dx = R \sec^2 \theta d\theta$$



$$dB = \frac{\mu_0}{2} \frac{(dN) i R^2}{r^3} = \frac{\mu_0}{2} \frac{(ndx) i R^2}{R^3 \sec^3 \theta}$$

$$dB = \frac{\mu_0}{2} \frac{n (R \sec^2 \theta d\theta) i R^2}{R^3 \sec^3 \theta}$$

$$dB = \frac{\mu_0}{2} n i \cos \theta d\theta$$