

BRAIN TRAIN ACADEMY
R 12/28 A, Raj Nagar Ghaziabad
Spoken English

Tense	Use	Form	Examples affirmative	Examples negative	Examples interrogative
Indefinite	something happens repeatedly/ Everyday Action/ Schedule General truths timetables, programmes	I/we/you/They : Verb He/She/It/ proper name : Verbs /es	I work. He works. I go. He goes.	I don't work. He doesn't work. I don't go. He doesn't go.	Do I work? Does he work? Do I go? Does he go?
Present continuous	something is happening at the same time of speaking or around it Your Habbits	be (am/are/is) + Verbing	I'm working. He's working. I'm going. He's going.	I'm not working. He isn't working. I'm not going. He isn't going.	Am I working? Is he working? Am I going? Is he going?
Simple Past	action took place in the past, mostly connected with an expression of time (no connection to the present)	I/You/We/They /He/she / Proper name: Verb 2nd form	I worked. He worked. I went. He went.	I didn't work. He didn't work. I didn't go. He didn't go.	Did I work? Did he work? Did I go? Did he go?

Past Continuous	an action happened in the middle of another action someone was doing at a certain time (in the past) - you don't know whether it was finished or not	was/were + Verbing	I was working. He was working. I was going. He was going.	I wasn't working. He wasn't working. I wasn't going. He wasn't going.	Was I working? Was he working? Was I going? Was he going?
Simple Present Perfect	you say that it has happened or is finished in the past and it has a connection to the present Experience (Professional, Roaming etc.) Uncomplete Action Comparing between two thing	have/has + Verb 3rd Form	I have worked. He has worked. I have gone. He has gone.	I haven't worked. He hasn't worked. I haven't gone. He hasn't gone.	Have I worked? Has he worked? Have I gone? Has he gone?

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	one in past another in Present				
Present Perfect Continuous	<p>action began in the past and continuing the action</p> <p>how long the action has been happening</p> <p>emphasis: length of time of an action</p>	<p>have/has + been + Verbing + Since / For</p>	<p>I have been working for 2 hr.</p> <p>He has been working for 2 hr.</p> <p>I have been going for 2hr.</p> <p>He has been going for 2hr.</p>	<p>I haven't been working for 2hr.</p> <p>He hasn't been working for 2hr.</p> <p>I haven't been going for 2hr.</p> <p>He hasn't been going since morning</p>	<p>Have I been working for 4 hr.?</p> <p>Has he been working for 3 hr. ?</p> <p>Have I been going since morning ?</p> <p>Has he been going for 1 hr?</p>
Simple Past Perfect	<p>mostly when two actions in a story are related to each other: the action which had already happened is put into Past Perfect, the other action into Simple Past</p> <p>the past of the Present Perfect</p>	<p>had + Verb3rd</p> <p>Verb3rd column of table of irregular verbs)</p>	<p>I had worked. He had worked. I had gone. He had gone.</p>	<p>I hadn't worked. He hadn't worked. I hadn't gone. He hadn't gone.</p>	<p>Had I worked? Had he worked? Had I gone? Had he gone?</p>
Past Perfect Progressive	<p>how long something had been happening before something else happened</p>	<p>had + been + Verbing</p>	<p>I had been working.</p> <p>He had been working.</p> <p>I had been going.</p> <p>He had been going.</p>	<p>I hadn't been working.</p> <p>He hadn't been working.</p> <p>I hadn't been going.</p> <p>He hadn't been going.</p>	<p>Had I been working?</p> <p>Had he been working?</p> <p>Had I been going?</p> <p>Had he been going?</p>
will - future	<p>predictions about the future (you think that will happen)</p> <p>you decide to do spontaneously at the time of speaking</p> <p>main clause in type I of the Conditional sentences</p>	<p>will + infinitive</p>	<p>I'll work. He'll work. I'll go. He'll go.</p>	<p>I won't work. He won't work. I won't go. He won't go.</p>	<p>Will I work? Will he work? Will I go? Will he go?</p>
going to - future	<p>when you have already decided to do in the future (Fixed Future)</p>	<p>be (am/are/is) + going to + infinitive</p>	<p>I'm going to work.</p> <p>He's going to work.</p>	<p>I'm not going to work.</p> <p>He's not going to work.</p>	<p>Am I going to work?</p> <p>Is he going to work?</p> <p>Am I going to go? Is he going to go?</p>

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			I'm going to go. He's going to go.	I'm not going to go. He's not going to go.	
Future Progressive	<p>An action will be in progress at a certain time in the future. This action has begun before the certain time.</p> <p>Something happens because it normally happens.</p>	<p>will + be + Verbing</p> <p>going to Be + Verbing (Fixed)</p>	<p>I'll be working. He'll be working. I'll be going. He'll be going.</p>	<p>I won't be working. He won't be working. I won't be going. He won't be going.</p> <p>I am going to be dance tommorow</p>	<p>Will I be working? Will he be working? Will I be going? Will he be going?</p>
Future Perfect Simple	will already have happened before a certain time in the future	will + have + Verb3 rd column of table of irregular verbs	<p>I'll have worked. He'll have worked. I'll have gone. He'll have gone.</p>	<p>I won't have worked. He won't have worked. I won't have gone. He won't have gone.</p>	<p>Will I have worked? Will he have worked? Will I have gone? Will he have gone?</p>
Future Perfect Progressive	<p>will already have happened before a certain time in the future</p> <p>emphasis: length of time of an action</p>	will + have + been + Verbing	<p>I'll have been working. He'll have been working. I'll have been going. He'll have been going.</p>	<p>I won't have been working. He won't have been working. I won't have been going. He won't have been going.</p>	<p>Will I have been working? Will he have been working? Will I have been going? Will he have been going?</p>