# HADOOP / BIGDATA SYLLABUS

## BigData Introduction and Hadoop Fundamentals

- Data Storage and Analysis
- Comparison with RDBMS

## • Hadoop – A Brief History

## • MapReduce – Part1

- o Map and Reduce
- o Sample Program
- Combiner
- Practitioners and Custom Partitioned

## • Hadoop Streaming & Pipes

## HDFS

- o Blocks
- 0 NN & DN
- HDFS Federation & High Availability

## HDFSClients

- HDFS Command Line
- HDFS CLI File System Operations Lab
- o HDFS Web UI
- o HDFS Java Client
- HDFS Java Client File System Operations Lab
- o CRUD Operations using Java Client
- $\circ$   $\;$  Anatomy of File Read and File Write  $\;$
- o DistCp
- o Cluster balancing

## • YARN – Cluster Management (Hadoop 2.x)

- How Yarn Applications run?
- YARN vs MapReduce
- YARN Scheduling
  - Capacity Scheduler
  - Fair Scheduler
  - FIFO Scheduler

## • Map Reduce – Part2

- o Env Setup
- o Tool and ToolRunner
- o Mapper
- o Reducer
- Driver program
- How to package the job
- MapReduce WebUI

- How MapReduce Job run?
- $\circ \quad \text{Shuffle \& Sort} \\$
- o Speculative Execution

#### • InputFormats

- o Input Splits and Record Reader
- Default Input Formats
- o Implement Custom Input Format

### • OutputFormats

- Default Output formats
- Output Record Reader

### • Compression

- o Map Output
- o Final Output
- Splittable vs Non Splittable
- Compression Codecs

## • Serialization

- o Data types –default
- Writable vs Writable Comparable
- Custom Data types Custom Writable/Comparable

## • File Based Data structures

- Sequence file
- o Reading and Writing into Sequence file
- o Map File

## • Tuning MapReduce Jobs

## • Advanced MapReduce

- o Counters
  - Built-In Counters Classification
  - User Defined Counters
- o Sorting
  - Partial Sort
  - Total Sort
  - Secondary Sort
- o Joins
  - Map-side joins
  - Reduce-side joins
  - Distributed Cache
- Hive
  - o Comparison with RDBMS
  - o HQL
  - o Data types
  - o Tables
  - Importing and Exporting
  - Partitioning and Bucketing Advanced.

- Joins and Join Optimization.
- o Functions- Built in & user defined
- $\circ \quad \text{Advanced Optimization of HQL}$
- Storage File Formats Advanced
- Loading and Storing Data
- SerDes– Advanced

#### • Sqoop

- o Important basics
- Import Deep dive
- Export Deep dive
- Sqoop Optimization Incremental Load
- o Many more

• PIG

- o Important basics
- $\circ \quad \text{Pig Latin} \quad$
- o Data types
- Functions Built-in, User Defined
- Loading and Storing Data
- Flume
  - Configure Flume and Import data
  - o Architecture and LAB
- Oozie
  - o Different workflow jobs
  - Ooze scheduler.
  - LAB covers advanced topics
  - CAP theorem
  - HBaseArchitecture
  - o HBase Clients Java Client
  - o Loadling Data
  - UDF,UDAF,UDTFs

SYLLABUS CONTENTS CAN BE MODIFIED BASED ON STUDENTS REQUIREMENTS