

Constitution

- 1st meeting of Constituent assembly - 9th Dec 1946.
- Constitution published in, Feb, 1948
- 1st Chairman of C.A - Dr Rajendra Prasad.
- Chairman of Drafting Committee -> Dr. B. R. Ambedkar.
- 1st non permanent member -> Sachchidananda Sinha
- Constitution adopted - 26th Nov 1949 (9th Dec - 11 Dec 1946)
- It came into force -> 26th Jan 1950.

भारतीय संविधान के अंग्रेजी नाम को जानना 20.

India's Constitution - ब्रिटेन থেকে নেওয়া Constitution এর

প্রথম প্রধান - M. N. Roy

Swraj Party Motilal neheru বহাধিকার - Indian Act 1935 মেনে নেওয়া 299+267 (সংস্কৃত) Independent Muslim League ব্যবস্থার এম -

PREAMBLE: by Jawahar Lal neheru, based on American Model. Preamble কে ?

কর্তা K.M. Ni

It is the Sole of the Constitution - কর্তা -> জৈরুদুদীন বারগজা.

● PART-I

Artical - 1-4 -> Territory.

● PART-II

ARTICAL - 5-11 -> Citizenship (single)

● Part III -

Artical - 12-35 -> fundamental right (America, 6th + 1st 26th)

32-35 writs, সুপ্রিম কোর্ট (226 এর ফরম্ভাব্য সংস্করণে 3 writ, মার্কিন বার 2য়).

PART - IV

(36-51) ⇒ Directive Principles of state Policy (अमराग्रह)

PART - VA (38 Amendment)

51A ⇒ fundamental Duty (Russia).

42वाँ संशोधन 1976 में, introduced by

1976, 10+1 = 11th duty.

11th duty 2002 में 86वाँ संशोधन द्वारा अखंडता [14th अंश] Compulsory

SOME IMPORTANT ARTICLES:-

- 1) Election Commission → 324
- 2) Amendment → (South Africa) → 368
- 3) Jammu Kashmir → 370
- 4) Emergency Provision → 352, 356, 360
- 5) Hindi Language → 343.
- 4) → President → 53
- 5) Awards → 18
- 6) Impeachment/Removal of President - 61.
- 7) 61वाँ संशोधन, अखंडता → 326.

PRESIDENT

35 years, राज्यपाल, लोकसभा के विरुद्ध हस्ताक्षर
 विधि-विधि. उपजायल्लो अन्य $\frac{2}{3}$ अंशों का vote होगा, 12 वन राज्य
 राज्यपाल को मनोनीत करते पाएंगे, 2 वन Anglo Indian को
 लोकसभा मनोनीत करते पाएंगे, कायम हुए वन वन
 सुप्रसन्न को विरुद्ध विचारणा करे, पाएंगे वन लोकसभा
 पाएंगे वन, Union list में अखंडता. U.S.A के लोकसभा

Artical 52 → President executive head वन अखंडता

" 53 → " chief of army.

" 54 → " का निर्वाचन.

" 56 → " का कार्यकाल वन

" 58 → " का राज्यपाल

" 59 → " Salary Allowance.

" 61 → " Impeachment (अखंडता विरुद्ध कायम)

अन्य वन वन, कायम वन वन वन वन वन

$\frac{1}{4}$ कायम वन वन वन वन $\frac{2}{3}$ Majority वन

अखंडता,

Artical 72 → ~~গণ~~ বা ~~সংসদ~~ থেকে ~~উচ্চতম~~ ~~পারদ~~
 (সংশোধন),

Emergency দ্বারা উচ্চতম বিধে,

352 → গণ বা সংসদ থেকে ~~আংশ~~ বিধাঙ্গী ~~সং~~ ~~বিধান~~
_{২৫%}

356 → Administrative (Internal disturbance or armed
 Armed rebellion বর্তমান (44 Ammendment) ~~১৯৬৮~~

360 → Financial (সংসদ থেকে ~~২৫%~~)

সংসদের (VICE-PRESIDENT):-

- সংসদ
- 35 বছর বয়স
- ~~গোবর্ডন~~ দ্বারা নির্বাচিত ~~২৫%~~ (৬৪)
- সংসদের chairman.

P.M. (প্রধানমন্ত্রী)

- ~~সংসদ~~ থেকে নির্বাচিত বর্তমান ২৫ yrs
- Planning Commission (NITI) - ~~১৯~~ Chairman.
 (National Institution for transforming India)
- তিনি ~~সংসদ~~ ও ~~গোবর্ডন~~ প্রধান নেতা
- সংসদে ~~সং~~ মোট ~~১৫০~~ ~~৬৫~~ ~~৬৫~~

[Part-5] = U.K. থেকে ~~গোবর্ডন~~ Union List ~~১৯~~ ~~উচ্চতম~~

Artical 73 (3) → প্রধান মন্ত্রী ও ~~অন্য~~ ~~অধী~~ ~~গোবর্ডন~~
 কাছ ~~দৃষ্টি~~

Artical 78 → প্রধানমন্ত্রী President ~~১৯~~ ~~কাছ~~ ~~Link~~ ~~৬৫~~
~~১৯৬৮~~, প্রধানমন্ত্রীর ~~বর্ত~~

Artical 74 (1) → President ও ~~অন্য~~ ~~অধী~~ ~~গোবর্ডন~~
~~১৯৬৮~~ ~~১৯৬৮~~

Artical 74 → প্রধানমন্ত্রী ~~১৯~~ ~~১৯~~ ~~অধী~~ ~~গোবর্ডন~~ ~~১৯৬৮~~ ~~১৯৬৮~~
 প্রধান ~~১৯~~ প্রধান ~~১৯~~

550 seats, (530 for states + 20 union territories
+ 20 reserved for SC/ST), • 5 years term, • 25% reservation
Money Bill, • 6 months session
• 60 days session, • 14 Days session
Money Bill, • UK, 13th May 1952

Article 85 - Joint sitting of Parliament

Article 108 - Joint sitting of Parliament

Chairman - Speaker

3rd Joint sitting

Joint sitting

- 1) 1961 - Bank nationalization
- 2) 1978 - Bank nationalization
- 3) 2002 - POTA (Prevention of Terrorism Ordinance)

Article 110 - Joint sitting of Parliament

11 - 11.59 am, 14th May 1952

12 - 1 pm, 14th May 1952

250 seats, 238 nominated + 12 Nominated
by President, • 30 years, • 6 years
UPSC

Article 83 (1) -

- 1st Chief Justice was 30th Judge
- 65 yrs of retirement
- High Court at 62 years.
- Part 2, USA before 1950

- Article 124 → Appex Code
- Article 129 → Contents of code, Code of record.
- Article 134 → Criminal Case
- Article 137 → Judicial review
- Article 140 → Ancillary Power.
- Article 124 - Salary of Judge.

ATTORNEY GENERAL

- Qualification is as well as the Judge of Supreme Court.
- Qualification is as well as the Judge of Supreme Court.

Solicitor general, Part V, UK before 1950 Union list

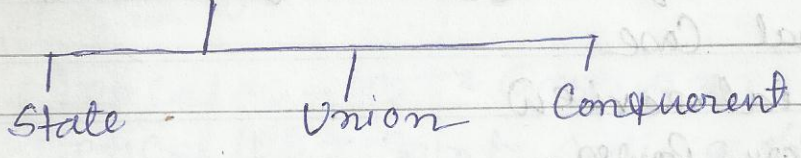
Article 76 - Attorney general

Article 79 - Solicitor general

Article 165 - Advocate general

SCHEDULE:-

1. Territory
2. Salary and Allowance
3. Oath
4. Seat allocation of Rajya Sabha
5. Schedule Area Administration
6. Tribal Area Administration
7. List



8. Language — (अनुच्छेद 14-17 धारा, 21st अनुच्छेद)
1967 → अक्षी
1992 — अनिच्छी

9. जमींदारी अधिनियम विनोद (अनुच्छेद अनुच्छेद - 1951)
10. महाभारत विच्छेदी अधिनियम - Anti Defection Law
11. अनुच्छेद
12. Municipality.

SOME IMPORTANT AMMENMENTS:-

42 Amendment :- (Mini Constitution)

- (1) Secular and Socialist. 1956
- (2) Integrity.
- (3) Directive principle over fundamental Right
- (4) Perement अनुच्छेद 5 अनुच्छेद 6 अनुच्छेद 25
- (5) Duties
- (6) अनुच्छेद अनुच्छेद अनुच्छेद अनुच्छेद (Now Concurrent list)
- (7) Development of child (Directive principal)

44 Amendment

(1) असंपत्ति अधिकार असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया, (legal Right to property)

(2) Parliament का वर्ष 6 से 5 कर दिया गया,



56 Amendment

(1) Hindi version of Constitution

36 Amendment

असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया (1975)

93 Amendment

6-14 yrs का वर्ष असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया

61 Amendment

असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया 21 से 18 (1989)

52 Amendment

Anti Defection Law (1985)

1 Amendment

असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया (1951)

12 Amendment

असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया (1962)

31 Amendment

असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया Seat 525 से 545 (1973)

73 Amendment

असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया 1992 (असंपत्ति अधिकार हटाया गया)
1959

- 7th Amendment → 1956, Reorganisation of states.
- 8th " → 1959, Special Provision for SC, ST and anglo.
- 10th " → 1961, Dadra and nager haveli was incorporated in Indian territory.
- 28th " → 1971, Princely state was abolished.

- SOME IMPORTANT FACTS :-

- 1) First acting President → V. V. Giri
- 2) " Muslim " → Zakir Hussain
- 3) Shortest tenure " → "
- 4) First president to die in harness → "
- 5) youngest president → Nelam Sanjib Reddy.
- 6) oldest " → R. Venkat Ramani
- 7) First Acting P.M → Gulzarilal Nanda.
- 8) oldest " → Morarji Desai.
- 9) First PM to resign from office → Morarji Desai
- 10) The PM who never face Parliament (No Confidence Motion) Charan Singh.
- 11) Oldest PM ever elected → V. P. Singh.
- 12) P.M. shortest tenure → Day pai.
- 13) UPSC निर्देशित रहने → President for 6 years (retirement - 65 years).
- 14) Election Commission को President @ remove करते पहले न (1963 तक 3 जज रहे Commissioners रहे।
- 15) Finance Commission article - 280 (5 years के लिए है)
- 16) 1953 साल राज्य पुनर्गठन आने से पहले प्रथम दिनांक राज्य आनी.
- 17) 1956 के आठवें विडिते राज्य प्रथम रहे है (अनुसूचित क्षेत्र),

Fundamental Right:-

12-35 ; Part III , Union list

- ① Right is equality (14-18)
- ② " " " freedom (14-18)
- ③ " " against exploitation (23-24)
- ④ " to Religion (25-28)
- ⑤ Cultural and Educational right (29-30)
- ⑥ Right to Constitutional remedies (32-35)

ARTICLE - 12:-

Defination of fundamental rights

Article 13:-

Importance of fundamental Right.

ARTICLE 31:-

right to property (CRP 300A)
CRP; 300A

ARTICLE 21:-

Right to live and personal Liberty:-

CRP emergency, 31A

31A

21A Right to education (6-14)

ARTICLE - 17:-

Right against untouchability.

Article 18 - Abolishing of title Awards.

Article - 24 → Right against child labour (14 yrs).

Article 22 → Definite Period arrest

Citizenship.

Article 5 - 11 (part - 12)

⊕ taken from U.K

article 6

भारत में जन्म लेने वाले व्यक्ति को नागरिकता प्रदान की जाती है।

article - 9

यदि कोई व्यक्ति नागरिकता-विधि के तहत नागरिकता प्राप्त करता है।

Type of citizenship.

1. Citizenship by birth. - 26 Jan 1950 पर भारत-
पत्र 1st July 1987 पर लागू और बाद-
कार्य।

2. Citizenship by descent. - 26 Jan 1950 पर भारत-
पत्र 10 Dec 1992 पर लागू और इसके तहत विभिन्न
शर्तों पर कार्य कर विधि द्वारा लागू और कार्य-
रत।

3. Citizenship by registration. -

a. एक व्यक्ति जो 17 वर्ष-
हिलेन पर 5(1)a पर-
नागरिक-
रत।

b. यदि व्यक्ति को भारत-
नागरिक-
रत।

c. यदि कोई व्यक्ति विभिन्न शर्तों पर
कार्य कर विधि द्वारा लागू और
जिन को भारत-
नागरिक-
रत।

d. minor children

यदि कोई व्यक्ति भारत-
नागरिक-
रत।

কম্বোডিয়া নাগরিকত্ব - নিম্নে ভারতের নাগরিকত্ব - ধারিত্ব হবে।

Type of citizenship.

1. Citizenship by birth :- 26 Jan 1950 পর থেকে -
১৯৫১ 1st July 19৪7 এর আগে এবং পরে জন্মগ্রহণ করে
ভারতীয়।

2. Citizenship by descent . - 26 Jan 1950 পর থেকে - ১৯৫১
10 Dec 1992 এর আগ পর্যন্ত এবং ১৯৫১ এর পরে জন্মগ্রহণ করে
কিন্তু ভারতীয় নাগরিকত্ব ছিল অথবা তার ভারতীয় হবে।

3. Citizenship by registration . -

a. যে ব্যক্তি ১৯৫১ ৭ বছর - ভারতের নাগরিক-
ছিল ১৯৫১ 5(1)a ১০ - ভারতীয় নাগরিকত্ব
নাগরিক - হবে।

b. যারা ভারতীয় ভারতের নাগরিক ছিল অথবা
ভারতীয় নাগরিক - হবে।

c. যদি কেউ কোন ভারতীয় নাগরিক - যিনি ১৯৫১
৭ বছর ভারত অথবা অথবা তিনি ভারতীয় নাগরিক হবে।

d. minor children ~~১৯৫১~~ ~~যদি~~ ~~১৯৫১~~ -
ভারতীয় নাগরিক হলে তার - ভারতীয় হবে।

e. কোন ভারতীয় - নাগরিক - যিনি কোন
merchant navy ১০ - চাকরি করেন তিনি ১ বছর -
ভারতীয় নাগরিক - registration এর জন্য ভারতীয় হবে -
সময়।

4. Citizenship by naturalisation: 50-58 বছর পর্যন্ত

> 2 বছর আগে ভারতীয় নাগরিক হওয়া - ন্যাচারালি

5. Citizenship at the commencement of the constitution of India: 26 ইন্ডিয়ান কনস্টিটিউশন এর আদেশ

ভারতীয়-স্বাধীন হিন্দু ভারতীয় নাগরিক।

6. Renunciation of Indian citizenship:

(স্বত্যাগ)

1955 আইন - citizenship act

ভারতীয় (sec-8) যদি কোন লোক স্বদেশী হওয়া থেকে নিজ

ভারতীয় নাগরিকত্ব ছাড়তে চান তবে তার নাগরিকত্ব হিন্দু

স্বাধীন। 26 বছর বয়সের আর - ভারতীয় নাগরিক হওয়া থেকে নিজ

নাগরিকত্ব আদায় (স্বদেশী হওয়া)।

ও অন্য দেশের নাগরিকত্ব নিলে ভারতীয় নাগরিকত্ব হারিয়ে দেওয়া হয়।

Date - 16.05.15

রাজ্যপাল (Governor)

Part - II (vi) - 35 বছর - USA থেকে নেতৃত্ব।
Union list এর অন্তর্গত।

Art - 153. প্রতিরাজ্যে 1 জন রাজ্যপাল থাকবে।

Art - 155. President রাজ্যপালকে নিয়োগ করবেন।

Art - 157. বয়সসীমা -

Art 163 (1) - রাষ্ট্রপতির ক্ষমতা

Art 333 - 2 জন উচ্চতম বিচারিক কর্মকর্তা

Directive principals → আম্পলস, আর্টো 13 টি principal

আম্পলস 17

Artical -40 → ক্রমে অধিকৃত গেট বস্তু হবে

Artical 50 → Judiciary এক Executive হবে
আম্পলস হবে, সংসর্গ

Artical 39(A)1 : Development of child. (4th amendment)

Artical 39(A)2 : Free legal aid.

Artical 49 → Protection of Monument.

* Artical 44 → Civil Code for Citizen (Artical 44, Indian Penal Code এর থেকে নেওয়া)

Governor

ব্যবস্থা :- Part VI, Art 35 এর, USA থেকে নেওয়া Union List এর অন্তর্ভুক্ত,

Artical 153 - আইন অধিকৃত ব্যবস্থা আম্পলস,

155 - President ব্যবস্থা সিদ্ধ হবে,

Artical 158 → Qualification ব্যবস্থার

163 → অধিকৃত ব্যবস্থা (Dis criminary).

333 → আইন অধিকৃত ব্যবস্থা সিদ্ধ হবে আম্পলস ব্যবস্থা (Artical 333),

Notes-

Parliamentary Standing Committee 17th, 60th
 & Adhoc Committee 7th. Time limit 6th.

Public Account Committee 22th
 (15th members, 7th members, Chairman 1st)
 Estimate Committee 30th, 30th, 30th

22th
 Minimum member required for Quorum.

High Court:- Part II - USA under Union list
 High Court Judge Dist. Court
 (Artical 217),
 Jurisdiction (Artical 227)

Artical - 1962
 (Artical 214-237)
 Kolkata high court - 1862
 Kolkata to Guwahati high court has largest Jurisdiction.

Artical 166-213, Union list, UR

Artical 166 - State legislatures, 500 members, 60th members, 32th members, 31th, 29th members + 1st

बर्लिन में 60 दिनों तक चलाया, प्रमुख राज्यों, UP, Maharashtra, West Bengal, बिहार, Andhra Pradesh (तेलंगाना)।

निर्वाण संविधान में अनुच्छेद 245-255 में 11 विषय हैं, अनुच्छेद 256-263 में प्राथमिक विषय हैं, अनुच्छेद 264-300 में प्राथमिक विषय हैं।

संघीय राज्य सूची - Union List में 11 विषय, प्राथमिक विषय, प्राथमिक विषय, प्राथमिक विषय

Part (1) → Article 245 - 255 → प्राथमिक विषय सूची, प्राथमिक विषय सूची

Part (2) → Article 256 - 300 → प्राथमिक विषय सूची, प्राथमिक विषय सूची

विषय प्राथमिक विषय सूची में हैं।

(i) Union List → 103 Subject आच्छेद 197

(ii) State List → 63 Subject / 61

(iii) Concurrent List → 47 Subject / 47 Subject / 52

अनुच्छेद 252 में प्राथमिक विषय सूची में अनुच्छेद 252

अनुच्छेद 252 में प्राथमिक विषय सूची में अनुच्छेद 252, प्राथमिक विषय सूची में अनुच्छेद 252

1956 में प्राथमिक विषय सूची में अनुच्छेद 252

Zonal Council की अध्यक्षता, जो Chairman - अध्यक्ष की अध्यक्षता

a. प्राथमिक विषय सूची में Zonal Council की अध्यक्षता, जो अध्यक्ष की अध्यक्षता

Advisory body.

अनुच्छेद 263 में Most Important Council की Inter State Council की अध्यक्षता की अध्यक्षता

Public Accounts fund में अनुच्छेद 263 में अनुच्छेद 263

tax tax की अध्यक्षता

Tax	levied By	Collected By	Used by
Stamp Duty	Union	State	State
Duty of Excise	Union	State	State
Duty of Narcotic	Union	State	State

वर्ष 1950 में
Guarantee-in-Aid Act (Articled 275),

Articled 280 → Finance Commission कोणी वरुणुणु
कोणी Statutory body. कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु
कोणी वरुणुणु, कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु, कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु,
कोणी वरुणुणु Chairman K.C. वरुणुणुणु.

कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु
कोणी वरुणुणु (293 Articled).

Finance Commission वरुणुणुणु वरुणुणु 1951
Star वरुणुणु वरुणुणु 1952

India is a Quasi federal Country.

① In every state Advocate general is appointed A-16
He is appointed by the Governor.

23/05/15

Ca:- UK कोणी वरुणुणु Union List वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु
watch dog of public finance. कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु (वरुणुणु/
वरुणुणु) [वरुणुणु वरुणुणु].

UPSC/PSC: Articled 308-323, Union List वरुणुणु वरुणुणु,
315 (Articled): कोणी वरुणुणु PSC वरुणुणु.

UPSC वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु, वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु
वरुणुणु वरुणुणु.

UPSC वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु Central Administrative
Tribunal (CAT) वरुणुणु Stat Administ-Tribunal
(Sat) [323(A), 323(B)], [42 वरुणुणु वरुणुणु 1948]

वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु वरुणुणु - Articled (324-329) Part-15, Union
List वरुणुणु वरुणुणु, UK कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु,

Election Commission कोणी वरुणुणु वरुणुणु
Court वरुणुणु challenge वरुणुणु वरुणुणु (As per Order
of Supreme Court) (1.10.1993).

Local Self Govt वरुणुणु वरुणुणु Election
Commission वरुणुणु वरुणुणु.

3rd election Commissionar Surumar Ben (5yr/65 years) 2008.

Antical (326)

Election Commissionar Surumar Ben

Panchayati Raj:- Antical 243, Part IX State & List III

Schedule 11

Panchayati Comitee & Re. Comend

1955 & 1959 Report

1959 Report

3

3

30

1951 Census

3

3

3

Chairman

3

3

3

3

3

3

3

গণসভা

সংখ্যা 6. কলকাতা নগর পঞ্চায়ত ও Municipal Corporation Act

Kolkata Municipality গঠিত হয় 1881.
প্রথম মেয়র → (ফ্রিডরিচ হারমান)

১১ বর্তমান মেয়র (ফ্রিডরিচ হারমান নাম)

Bengal Municipal Act 1913
Panchayat @ Municipality? স্বায়ত্বশাসিত
এলাকা Notified Area.

Corporation এর মেয়র in Council
No. of মেয়র in Council হল 12 জন,

(নাম)

Write: -
① হেবিয়াস কর্পাস

- Write: -
- ① habeas Corpus - 'to have the body'
 - ② Mandamus - 'Command'
 - ③ Prohibition - 'No to do the work'
 - ④ Certiorari → 'Lower Court থেকে আদেশ
 - ⑤ quo warranto → 'কোন আদেশ দেওয়া

3rd part part

(27) Monument

(28) Survey of India (AII)

(29) Census

(30) All India Service

(31) election

(32) High Court and

Supreme Court.

(33) Customs.

(34) Corporation tax

(35) wealth tax

(36) Stamp duty.

(27) Enquiry and
Surveyor.

~~(37)~~

Union List

(1) Defence

(2) Delimitation

Contaminated area.

(3) Atomic Energy.

(4) Industries declared

by parliament.

(5) RBI

(6) Foreign affairs.

(7) War and peace.

(8) Citizenship.

(9) Prilgange to outside India.

(10) Railway.

(11) Highway.

(12) Light house.

(13) Post and telegraph.

(14) Currency and coinage.

(15) RBI

(16) Post office Saving bank

(17) Lottery.

(18) Banking.

(19) Insurance.

(20) Stock exchange

(21) Patent

(22) Milk.

(23) Petroleum product

(24) Regulation of labour and safety

(25) Museum.

(26) Scientific technical Institution.

State list

(1) Police, (2) Prison (3) local government (4) Public

health, (5) Relief (6) library (7) Agriculture,

(8) preservation of stock, (9) fishery, (10) Market and fair.

(11) Money lending (12) ~~Am~~ ~~com~~ ~~Am~~ ~~Am~~ and

Am Keeper. (13) theater, (14) Betting gambling.

- (15) election of local selfe gor. (16) State public service
 (17) Land Revenue (18) Agricultural Income tax.
 (19) tax on land and building. (20) opium.
 (21) Sell tax. (22) tax on luxury (23) tax on
 Profession.

Concaren list:-

- 1) Criminal law, 2) Marriage and divorce.
- 3) transfer of property. (to go across other than agricultural land), 4) trust. 5) Insolvency
- 6) evidence and oth 7) Contempt of Court
- 8) vagrantsip 9) Lunaship. 10) prohibition of
 humaniti to animal. 11) Forest 12) protection of
 wild animal 13) Adulteration of food.
- 14) drug and poizon, 15) Trade Union. 16) Edu-
 cation. 17) Post. 18) Weigh and measures.
- 19) factories. 20) Electricity news paper.
- 21) power of all Court.

Part - (I - 22)

Part (I)
 Union Territory.

Part (II)
 Citizenship

Part III
 fundamental rights

Part IV
 DPSP.

Part IV(A)
 Fundamental duty

Part V
 Union

Part VI
 States.

Part VII

States In 1st Schedule.

Part VIII

Union Territory.

Part IX

Panchayat.

Part IX - (A)

Municipality.

Part IX - B

Co-operative Society.

Part - X

Schedule and tribal area

Part XI

Relation between
 Union and state.

- XII → finance and poverty / Contracts and Suits.
- XIII - Trade and Commerce.
- XIV - Service under Union and State.
- XIV (A) - Tribunal.
- (XV) - Election
- XVI - Special prohibition
- (XVII) - Language.
- (XVIII) Emergency Provision.
- XIX - Miscellaneous.
- (XX) Amendment
- 21 - temporary provision
- 22 - Date of Commencement.

6/06/15
One liner

- অংবিধানের রচনার জন্য গানপরিষদের জন্য দাবি প্রকাশ হলেও
 → প্রকৃত্য দল 1935
- গানপরিষদের গঠনে অংশ গ্রহন করে
 → CPT (কংগ্রেস পার্টি of India)
- অংবিধান রচনার জন্য মোট কমিটির সংখ্যা
 → 13
- খসড়া কমিটির সদস্য সংখ্যা
 → 7
- অংবিধানের উপদেষ্টা
 → B. N. Rau
- গানপরিষদের প্রাথমিক সদস্য সংখ্যা
 → 389
- গানপরিষদে অদস্য or প্রাথমিক গঠন অদস্য দ্বারা নির্বাচিত
 ছিলেন Regional legislature.
- গানপরিষদ গঠিত হয়েছিল ১৯৪৬ - Under - গানপরিষদ বিল
- গানপরিষদের দেশীয় রাজ্যের দ্বারা গঠনিত অদস্য ছিল
 → The princely set 93
- গানপরিষদ গঠনের জন্য নির্বাচন হয় - ১৯৪৬
- গানপরিষদের দাবি প্রকাশ হলেও গঠন - M.N. Roy
- মুজলিম লীগ এর সংস্থান ছিল গানপরিষদে → 78 জন.
- গানপরিষদে প্রথম আফিসের স্থাপন - New Delhi

- ① ବିଶେଷ ଭାବେ ଗଠନ କରାଯାଇଥିବା ସଭାକୁ **ସ୍ପେସିଆଲ ଲିସ୍ଟ** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
→ ପାରାଲିମେଣ୍ଟରୀ କୋର୍ଟ
- ① ସୁପ୍ରିମ କୋର୍ଟର ସଭାକୁ **ସୁପ୍ରିମ କୋର୍ଟ** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
ସଭା ସଂଖ୍ୟା → 299.
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **oldest member** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **Acting (ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ) ସଭାପତି** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **ସଭା ସଭାପତି** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
→ 4
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **ସଭା ସଭାପତି** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
→ 2 ବର୍ଷ ବୁଦ୍ଧି ବୃଦ୍ଧି କ୍ରମରେ
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **ସଭା ସଭାପତି** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
2 ବର୍ଷ 28 ବାର 29 ଦିନ
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **ସଭା ସଭାପତି** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
→ 64 ବର୍ଷ ବୟସ
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **ସଭା ସଭାପତି** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
→ 11, (165 ଦିନ ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କୁ ନେତୃତ୍ୱ ଦେଖାଯାଇଛି)
- ① ସଭା ସଭାପତିଙ୍କୁ **ସଭା ସଭାପତି** କୁ ନାମ ଦିଆଯାଏ
ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କୁ ନେତୃତ୍ୱ ଦେଖାଯାଇଛି 207.

Subject

Learn from F →

- ① Parliamentary System, Rule of Law, Law making process, Single Citizenship, public Accounts Committee Committee } Britain.
- ② Amendment } South Africa
- ③ Emergency } Germany
- ④ Centre state Relation } Canada
- ⑤ Lokpal } Sudan.

6) Concurrent List

Australia

7) DSP (Direct principal

A. Gromos

Originally from Spain

8) Election of president,
Nomination by the president,
preamble (अनुसूचा) भारत का संविधान,
6-341 2072 USA

Gromos

9) Independent of Judiciary,
Judicial Review, Impeachment of
Judges, Governors

USA

10) Federal structure, Power of
the Judiciary,

gov. of Indian
Act-1935

11) Function of Supreme Court

→ Japan

12) Public Interest litigation

→ UK

24) अंधविश्वास प्रथा (NON JUSTIFIABLE)

1) अनुसूची में अंधविश्वास प्रथा को अमान्य करने का प्रावधान
→ अनुसूची में अमान्य

2) 'हम भारतीय अंधविश्वास को दूर करेंगे - अनुसूची
अंधविश्वास को अमान्य करेंगे' → वेदांगी Case.

3) 'हम भारतीय अंधविश्वास को दूर करेंगे हम अनुसूची
अंधविश्वास को अमान्य करेंगे' → वेदांगी Case.

4) राज्य अनुसूची के अंतर्गत अन्य प्रथम समिति - 1948 (S.K. Dhar
Case)

5) दूसरा राज्य अनुसूची के अंतर्गत अन्य समिति में प्रथम समिति
→ अन्य अनुसूची समिति.

6) प्रथम राज्य अनुसूची के अंतर्गत अन्य समिति → 1953 (Chairman
समिति समिति), (अनुसूची अनुसूची → अनुसूची समिति, K.N. कानून).

7) Report Pass कर - 1956, 1418 राज्य 618 वेदांगी
(अनुसूची अनुसूची)

drafting committee ?

ପ୍ରଥମ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାରିତ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଂସଦୀ ସଭ୍ୟ → B.N. Mitra
Member of drafting Committee.

- ① B. R. Ambedkar
- ② ବ୍ୟକ୍ତ ସଭ୍ୟ Ambedkar
- ③ ଜଣାଶୁଣା ସଭ୍ୟ Ambedkar
- ④ K.M. Munshi
- ⑤ Md. Jafar Khan
- ⑥ B. L. Mitra
- ⑦ D. P. Khaitan

D.P. କ୍ୱାଟର ସଭ୍ୟ ଓ ଡ୍ରାଫ୍ଟିଂ କମିଟିର ସଭ୍ୟ
ସଭ୍ୟ ଡାକ୍ତରୀ. T. ବ୍ୟକ୍ତ ସଭ୍ୟ

ଦ୍ୱିତୀୟ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାରିତ ସଭ୍ୟ Drafting Committee.
→ B. L. Mitra (ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଡ୍ରାଫ୍ଟିଂ କମିଟିର ସଭ୍ୟ Madhab
Rao).

ତୃତୀୟ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାରିତ ସଭ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାରିତ ସଭ୍ୟ
1985, (ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ ଡ୍ରାଫ୍ଟିଂ କମିଟିର ସଭ୍ୟ, 1985, 1992,
2003).

ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାରିତ ସଭ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧାରିତ ସଭ୍ୟ
ସଭ୍ୟ

- ① ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ (1985) 53(1)(A)
- ② ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ 66(3)(A)
- ③ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ ବିଧାନ ସଭା 124(3)(A)
- ④ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ ବିଧାନ ସଭା 219(2)
- ⑤ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ → 76(2)
- ⑥ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ → 134
- ⑦ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ general - 163
- ⑧ M. P (Parliament) 84
- ⑨ M. L. A - 191(D)

ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ ସଭ୍ୟ
→ 163 (2004)

Difference Between Dual citizenship and Dual citizenship.

⇒ Federal Structure and Dual citizenship.

India Dual citizenship Declared

Equality Before Law Article - 14

Right to religion → 25 - 28 (Exceptions: ...)

Absolute Right → 17 and 24.

RTI Act (2005) ... RTI Act (2005)

RTI Act is Fundamental Act

test of Reasonableness Article 14

Article 19 (1) (a) ... CPI(M) vs ...

Article 12 ... (As per fundamental Right)

Right of the Amn force - 35, ...

DPS P are like cheque on a Bank payable at the convenience of the Bank → K T Shah Shah.

राज्य संघ (As per DPSP) - 36

Well four state - 38

Uniform Civil Code → 44

Separation of executive of judiciary - Artical 50.

CAG का ^{Oath} - 148 (2)

CAG का Function → (a) Account maintain
(b) Auditing.

CAG को Committee के साथे जोडा → Public Accounts Committee.

CAG Place Report to → President.

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येमे राजस्व विभाग के अन्तर्गत में
आय, व्यय, भिन्न-भिन्न, अन्तर्गत.

व्यय विभाग - अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत → अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत
अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत → 341

Block का अन्तर्गत - 341

Last Block का अन्तर्गत → Egra.

Panchait अन्तर्गत Extended Period - 6th month.

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अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत - 66 (SDO)

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अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत → 243 (F)

अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत → 243 (K)

अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत → 243 (h)

अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत → 243 (G)

अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत अन्तर्गत → 243 (D)

କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ସାଂସଦ ବିକ୍ରମଲ ଚୌଧୁରୀଙ୍କ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ - 243 (2B)

Word Committee ଗଠନ -> 243 (3)

370 ବିଧାନ ସଭାର ସ୍ଥାପନା -> 1956

ସଂସଦୀୟତା -> 1957 ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚ 26th Jan.

ଜୂନୁ ବାକ୍ସିଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ପ୍ରଦାନ କରାଯାଇଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସ୍ଵତ୍ତ୍ଵ -> 1965

କୌଣସି ନିମ୍ନ ଶ୍ରେଣୀର ନାଗରିକ ବିଧାନ ସଭାକୁ ନିର୍ବାଚନ ଦେବା -> 20.

ଜାତୀୟ ନୀତିଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଦେଖିବା ପାଇଁ -> Part IV (A)

ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ ସମୟ -> 351

ଓଡ଼ିଶା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ - 266

Emergency fund - 267

Official language act - 1964

Equal Opportunity Commission was proposed by -> 351

'O' howe team ବିଚାରଣା କରୁଥିବା କେ ->

ଅଂଶେ ଶାନ୍ତି.

13/06/15

-> ଯେ ଆର୍ଟିକଲ୍ ଜୁନୁ-ବାକ୍ସିଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ପ୍ରସ୍ତାବ ଦିଆଯାଇଥିଲା -> 5th and 6th

-> Right to property ବା ସାମ୍ପତ୍ତିକ ଅଧିକାର

-> ଜୁନୁ ବାକ୍ସିଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ପ୍ରଦାନ, ଆଧାର, ନୀତି, ନୀତିଗୁଡ଼ିକ

-> Article 11 ଜୁନୁ ବାକ୍ସିଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ପ୍ରସ୍ତାବ ଦିଆଯାଇଥିଲା

-> DPSP and Fundamental duties are not empty words

-> ଜୁନୁ ବାକ୍ସିଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ପ୍ରସ୍ତାବ ଦିଆଯାଇଥିଲା 26 ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚ 1957

-> ଜୁନୁ ବାକ୍ସିଙ୍କ ଦ୍ଵାରା ପ୍ରସ୍ତାବ ଦିଆଯାଇଥିଲା 1965

-> DCHC ସହ ଉପାଦାନ କ୍ଷେତ୍ର 107 ଭିତ୍ତରେ

-> Committee Development Program started 1952

-> ନାଗରିକତା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ 1968, (Emergency)

-> ସମ୍ମାନ ବିକ୍ରମ ମୁଖାର୍ଜୀ 1955, (No confidence motion)

-> ନାଗରିକତା ବିଧାନ ସଭାରେ Article 2

-> କେବଳ 24 ବର୍ଷର ବୟସ୍କ ନାଗରିକତା ହେବ

-> 1968 -> Article 21

-> ସାମ୍ପତ୍ତିକ ଅଧିକାର ବିଧାନ ସଭାରେ -> Article 103

- सुविधाएँ सम्बन्धित हैं इसका 0 अर्थ Airptical 352
- प्रथम 1951 सम्बन्धित सुविधाएँ 1955 (B.G.)
- परिषद Council is a < advisory body
- National Emergency fund was created by the Constitution (Artical 264)

Important Fund

- 1) National Investment fund
- 2) " Small Saving fund
- 3) " Defence fund

→ संसदीय अधिनियम द्वारा प्रथम संवत्सरे
Reconstruction act 1956

→ संसदीय अधिनियम द्वारा प्रथम संवत्सरे 1956

→ संसदीय अधिनियम द्वारा प्रथम संवत्सरे 1956

→ गवर्नर (Governor) Can issue emergency notification when विधानसभा is not in motion.

→ Governor Can issue notification regarding no confidence against विधानसभा → 147(i)

→ Function of State Govt Under Artical-166

→ First भारतीय leader of Governor Y.B Chawla

→ प्रथम भारतीय विधानसभा विधानसभा विधानसभा
raise by 1951 अधिनियम

→ Governor 110th of total member

→ 5th Governor 5 वर्षों के लिए
सुविधाएँ सम्बन्धित 418 Post Part

1) प्रथम भारतीय विधानसभा - प्रथम भारतीय विधानसभा, प्रथम भारतीय विधानसभा

2) प्रथम भारतीय विधानसभा - प्रथम भारतीय विधानसभा, प्रथम भारतीय विधानसभा

(DPSP)

3) ~~असतो नरा अमर - एतन्मिमांसा~~
~~सर्वे जसो नरा अमर - एतन्मिमांसा~~

4) ~~असतो नरा अमर~~

Fundamental duties ^{were} ~~are~~ recommended by
Saran Singh Committee.

Land Mark

Judicial Case..

Land Mark - Judicial case

R. M. Nanakali vs State of Maharashtra. → 1960.

Golaknath vs State of Punjab → 1967

Madhab Jiwaji Raw Sindhia vs Union of India - 1970

Keshobananda Bharati vs State of Kerala - 1973

Indira Gandhi vs Raj Narayan - 1975

Manek Gandhi vs Union of India - 1978

Minerva Mills vs Union of India - 1980

Ramesh Dalal vs Union of India - 1988

Babri Masjid, Ayodhya Case - 1994

Best Bakery Case - 2006.

* Sahababu Case - 1985

St. Stephen College vs University of Delhi - 1992

S.R. Bommai vs Union of India - 1994

* R. Raja Gopal vs State of Tamil Nadu - 1994

Somola Mudgal vs Union of India → 1995

Jamat-e-Islami vs Union of India - 1995

* Bishaka vs State of Rajasthan → 1997

Sumata vs State of Andhrapradesh - 1997

Rupam Dewal Datta Bajaj vs R.P. S Gill - 1998

* Tamil Nadu vs Suhas Katti - 2004. (1st Case Under

* ~~Case~~ vs Dil Bahar - 2006. (1st Act)

DPSP but not in part IV

850A (संयुक्त/संयुक्त आरक्षण) Primary education (25%)

851

355 (SC/ST seat reservation आरक्षण)

◇ Article 44

आवास एवं आश्रय अधिनियम

◇ Preamble Justiciable → कक्षावर्ग निर्धारण

◇ Article 63 & 3A → Vice President आरक्षण

◇ Post of the P.M is created by Constitution.

◇ Social development project → 1952

◇ President of Jila Parishad equals to
Sabhapati → State Minister.

◇ विचार आयोग 124-127 Part V (9) कक्षा निर्धारण

◇ Administrative Tribunal → 323 (L to U)

◇ First No Confidence motion → 1963

◇ Qualification of MP → 1984.