

Introduction

Infertility is the inability of a person animal or plant to reproduce by natural means it is usually not the natural state of a healthy adult organism, except notably among certain eusocial species

In humans infertility may describe a couple who is unable to conceive after 12 months of unprotected intercourse this means that a couple is not able to become pregnant after a year of trying. However, for women aged 35 years and older, infertility to conceive after 6 months is generally considered infertility.

Infertility rates have increased by 4% since the 1980s mostly from problems with generally fecundity due to an increase in age. Infertility affects 10% - 15% of couples. About 40% of the issues involved with infertility are due to man, another 40% due to the woman, and 20% from other factors (environmental).