What is An Article?

An article is an adjective. Articles influence nouns, like adjectives.

1.The=Definite Article (Specific or particular noun)

2.A/An=Indefinite Article (non-specific or non-particular noun)





I read <u>the</u> book.

I read<u>a</u>book.

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My daughter really wants \underline{a} dog.

My daughter really wants the dog.

Points to Remember When We USE A or An

<u>A-</u>Single Noun sound consonant: A girl, a place, a dog, a plane, a place.
<u>A-</u>Single Noun start with vowel word but sound consonant: A university, a unicycle

<u>A-</u>singular noun with "h" pronunciation. A horse, A happy family, A hard issue



Use of <u>An</u>

- 1. Single noun, starting with vowel sound: an elephant, an idiot, an apple
- 2. Singular noun with silent "H": An honest, an hour.Exception: when H is pronounced "Historical".Use <u>An</u> or <u>A.</u> However A is preferred.



Definite Article: THE

1. For *Both Singular and Plural Noun* when the noun is specific

> The dog that bit my uncle rushed away.

My father became happy to meet <u>the</u> policeman who saved my sister.

► I saw <u>the</u> tiger at the zoo.



Definite Article THE

<u>The</u> can be used with <u>NONCOUNT NOUN.</u> Alternatively, <u>The</u> can't be used entirely with NONCOUNT NOUN.

► I love to sail over <u>the</u> water.

He spilled <u>the</u> milk all over the floor.

3. Names of the rivers: The Nile, The Ganga, The Indus

4.For points in the globe:

The Equator, The North Pole, The South Pole



Definite Article THE

5. Geographical Areas: The Middle East, The West, The south, The east.

6. Deserts, gulfs, deserts, etc: The Sahara, The Thar, The Black Forest, the Persian Gulf, The Bay of Bengal

7. With the superlative degrees: the most, the best, the worst, the fairest, the darkest

8. With ordinal numbers: the first, the second, the third, the ninth.....



Omission Of Articles

With The Most of Proper Noun: Kalidas, Vicky, Mary, Abhishek
 Names of Languages and Nationalities: India, Hindi, America
 Academics Subjects: Maths, English, Urdu
 Names of the days: Sunday, Monday, Tuesday
 Names of the months: January, February, March



