## CLASS 12 PHYSICS

## [ELECTROSTATICS]

Date: 30/05/17

## PART-A

Q1 Which physical quantity has its S.I unit (1) Cm (2) N/C

Q2 Write four Properties of Electric field line

Q3 Why does the electric field inside a dielectric decrease when it is placed in an external electric field?

Q4 What is the work done in moving a $2 \mathrm{~m} C$ point change from corner $A$ to corner $B$ of a square $A B C D$ when a $10 \mathrm{~m} C$ charge exist at the centre of the square?

Q5 Two point charges $+q$ and $+9 q$ are separated by a distance of 10 a . Find the point on the line joining the two changes where electric field is zero?

## PART-B

Q6 Calculate the electric potential at a point $P$, located at the centre of the square of point charges shown in the figure


Q7 Prove that the energy stored in a parallel plate capacitor is given by $1 / 2 \mathrm{CV}^{2}$ and deduce then expression for energy density

Q8 A dielectric of dielectric constant 3 fills three fourth of the space between the plates of a parallel plate capacitor. What percentage of the energy is stored in the dielectric?

Q9 Three capacitors of capacitances $2 \mathrm{pF}, 3 \mathrm{pF}$ and 4 pF are connected in parallel. (a) What is the total capacitance of the combination? (b) Determine the charge on each capacitor if the combination is connected to a 100 V supply.

Q10 The electric field components in figure are $E x=\alpha x^{1 / 2}$, $E y=E z=0$, in which $\alpha=800 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{C}^{1 / 2}$. Calculate (a) the flux through the cube, and (b) the charge within the cube. Assume that $a=0.1 \mathrm{~m}$.


Q11 Two small equal and unlike charges $2 \times 10^{-8} \mathrm{C}$ are placed at A and B at a distance of 6 cm . Calculate the force on the charge $1 \times 10^{-8} \mathrm{C}$ placed at P , where P is 4 cm on the perpendicular bisector of $A B$.

Q12 A free proton and a free electron are placed in a uniform field. Which of the two experience greater force and greater acceleration?

Q13 Force of attraction between two point electric charges placed at a distance $d$ in a medium is $F$. What distance apart should these be kept in the same medium, so that force between them becomes F/3?

Q14 A 600pF capacitor is charged by a 200V supply. It is then disconnected from the supply and is connected to another uncharged 600 pF capacitor. How much electrostatic energy is lost in the process?

## PART-C

Q15 Derive the expression for Electric field due to dipole at equatorial line

Q16 A steam of electrons travelling with speed $v \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ at right angles to a uniform electric field E is deflected in a circular path of radius $r$. Prove that $\frac{e}{m}=\frac{v^{2}}{r E}$

Q17 Keeping the voltage of the charging source constant, what would be the percentage change in the energy stored in a parallel plate capacitor if the separation between its plates were to be decreased by 10\%?

Q18 An air capacitor is given a charge of 2 mC raising its potential to 200 V . If on inserting a dielectric medium, its potential falls to 50 V , what is the dielectric constant of the medium?

## PART-D

Q19 A conducting stab of thickness' $t$ ' is introduced without touching between the plates of a parallel plate capacitor separated by a distance $\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{t}<\mathrm{d})$. Derive an expression for the capacitance of a capacitor?

Q20 Derive the expression for Electric potential at a point due to an electric dipole

Q21 If all the capacitors are equal to 2 pF , then calculate the equivalent capacitance of the given network between points A \& B?


